Supplementary Table 1.Mean usual energy and nutrient intakes among Filipino schoolchildren and adolescents by place of residence

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|  | **Mean ± SE** |
|   | **6-9 years old** | **10-12 years old** | **13-18 years old** |
| **Nutrients** | **Rural (n=2060)** | **Urban (n=1534)** | **Rural (n=1764)** | **Urban (n=885)** | **Rural (n=3109)** | **Urban (n=2337)** |
| Energy (kcal/d) | 1144.7 ± 8.9\* | 1336.7 ± 10.6 | 1405.1 ± 11.7\* | 1653.4 ± 14.5 | 1657.2 ± 10.43\* | 1849.5 ± 11.7 |
| ***Macronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g/d) | 20.2 ± 0.3\* | 31.7 ± 0.4 | 25.1 ± 0.3\* | 36 ± 0.5 | 24.82 ± 0.3\* | 38.24 ± 0.36 |
| Saturated fat (g/d) | 9.7 ± 0.2\* | 15.7 ± 0.3 | 11.2 ± 0.3\* | 18.5 ± 0.5 | 11.2 ± 0.2\* | 16.8 ± 0.2 |
| Protein (g/d) | 35.7 ± 0.3\* | 41.7 ± 0.3 | 43.2 ± 0.4\* | 51.9 ± 0.4 | 54.15 ± 0.3\* | 61.90 ± 7.62 |
| Carbohydrate (g/d) | 205.1 ± 1.6\* | 222.2 ± 1.9 | 259.2 ± 2.3\* | 280.8 ± 2.5 | 306.87 ± 2\* | 317.41 ± 2.24 |
| Total sugars (g/d) | 22.6 ± 0.3\* | 31.7 ± 0.5 | 23.9 ± 0.4\* | 29.5 ± 0.4 | 23.42 ± 0.2\* | 28.99 ± 0.37 |
| Dietary fiber (g/d) | 6.3 ± 0.1NS | 6.22 ± 0.1 | 7.9 ± 0.1NS | 7.7 ± 0.2 | 9.17 ± 0.1\* | 8.22 ± 0.05 |
| ***As percentage of total energy*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat (%) | 14.9 ± 0.1\* | 20.6 ± 0.2 | 13.3 ± 0.1\* | 18.8 ± 0.2 | 12.82 ± 0.1\* | 18.18 ± 0.13 |
| Protein (%) | 12.7 ± 0.1NS | 12.6 ± 0.04 | 12.5 ± 0.04\* | 12.7 ± 0.04 | 12.41 ± 0.03\* | 12.77 ± 0.04 |
| Carbohydrate (%) | 72.5 ± 0.2\* | 66.8 ± 0.2 | 74.3 ± 0.2\* | 68.5 ± 0.2 | 74.73 ± 0.1\* | 68.99 ± 0.15 |
| ***Antioxidants*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin C (mg/d) | 21.1 ± 0.3\* | 18.2 ± 0.3 | 20 ± 0.3\* | 19.2 ± 0.3 | 26.22 ± 0.3\* | 22.34 ± 0.30 |
| Vitamin E (mg/d) | 2.4 ± 0.04\* | 2.8 ± 0.03 | 2.8 ± 0.04\* | 3.2 ± 0.1 | 2.9 ± 0.03\* | 3 ± 0.02 |
| ***B vitamins*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thiamine (mg/d) | 0.5 ± 0.01\* | 0.7 ± 0.01 | 0.7 ± 0.01\* | 0.6 ± 0.01 | 0.75 ± 0.01\* | 0.90 ± 0.01 |
| Riboflavin (mg/d) | 0.5 ± 0.01\* | 0.6 ± 0.01 | 0.6 ± 0.01\* | 0.5 ± 0.01 | 0.61 ± 0.01\* | 0.74 ± 0.01 |
| Niacin (mg/d) | 10.9 ± 0.1\* | 12.7 ± 0.1 | 14.7 ± 0.1\* | 13.3 ± 0.1 | 17.3 ± 0.1\* | 19.58 ± 0.12 |
| Vitamin B6 (mg/d) | 1.6 ± 0.04NS | 1.5 ± 0.04 | 1.2 ± 0.02\* | 1.4 ± 0.02 | 1.5 ± 0.01\* | 1.6 ± 0.01 |
| Vitamin B12 (mg/d) | 4.1 ± 0.04\* | 2.7 ± 0.03 | 3.6 ± 0.1\* | 3.2 ± 0.04 | 3.6 ± 0.03\* | 3.5 ± 0.03 |
| Folate DFE (µg/d) | 150.6 ± 4.1\* | 159.9 ± 1.8 | 175 ± 2.7NS | 175.1 ± 2.4 | 183.7 ± 1.8\* | 175 ± 1.6 |
| ***Bone-related nutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg/d) | 235.2 ± 2.4\* | 266.7 ± 2.8 | 265.1 ± 2.6\* | 292.3 ± 5.1 | 287.83 ± 1.74\* | 293.39 ± 2.09 |
| Phosphorus (mg/d) | 545.5 ± 4.3\* | 619.9 ± 5.1 | 665.3 ± 5.8\* | 773.9 ± 4.5 | 781.47 ± 4.8\* | 852.82 ± 5.33 |
| Magnesium (mg/d) | 113 ± 0.9\* | 122.5 ± 1.1 | 140.5 ± 1.2\* | 151.8 ± 1.5 | 166.9 ± 1NS | 168.8 ± 1.1 |
| Vitamin D (mg/d) | 2.6 ± 0.04\* | 2.3 ± 0.03 | 2.8 ± 0.04\* | 2.8 ± 0.03 | 3.2 ± 0.04\* | 2.9 ± 0.02 |
| ***Other micronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (µg RE/d) | 285 ± 3.6\* | 323.1 ± 4.2 | 328.6 ± 4.2\* | 360.1 ± 5.1 | 369.22 ± 3.4\* | 356.89 ± 3.36 |
| Zinc (mg/d) | 4.7 ± 0.1\* | 5.5 ±0.1 | 4.9 ± 0.1\* | 6.2 ± 0.1 | 5.8 ± 0.1\* | 7 ± 0.1 |
| Iron (mg/d) | 5.8 ± 0.03\* | 7.7 ± 0.1 | 6.8 ± 0.1\* | 8.7 ± 0.1 | 7.74 ± 0.1\* | 9.24 ± 0.06 |
| Sodium (mg/d) | 698.9 ± 9.2\* | 964.5 ± 11.7 | 765.1 ± 10.5\* | 1029.2 ± 13.7 | 762.93 ± 6.8\* | 1024.2 ± 9 |
| Selenium (µg/d) | 60.5 ± 1.2\* | 74.9 ± 0.6 | 74.5 ± 0.7\* | 92.8 ± 0.8 | 96.6 ± 0.7\* | 114.9 ± 0.7 |
| Potassium (mg/d) | 757.7 ± 0.1\* | 807.9 ± 6.8 | 910.5 ± 7.3\* | 1000 ± 9.4 | 1070.7 ± 6.4\* | 1120.5 ± 7.3 |

\*Significantly different from urban, P < 0.05 by using hypothesis testing to compare two population proportion with Bonferroni Error Correction. NS not significantly different.

Supplementary Table 2. Mean usual energy and nutrient intakes among schoolchildren aged 6-9 years from the 2013 NNS by wealth quintile

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| --- | --- |
|  | **Mean ± SE** |
| **Nutrients** | **Poorest (n=1021)** | **Poor (n=791)** | **Middle (n=649)** | **Rich (n=562)** | **Richest (n=468)** |
| Energy (kcal/d) | 1066.1 ± 12.4b,c,d,e | 1206.7 ± 13.8a,d,e | 1207.9 ± 14.2a,d,e | 1328.9 ± 17.7a,b,c,e | 1491.4 ± 18.7a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Macronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g/d) | 14.5 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 22.4 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 25.7 ± 0.4a,b,d,e | 31.3 ± 0.5a,b,c,e | 41.4 ± 0.7a,b,c,d\* |
| Saturated fat (g/d) | 7.3 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 10.3 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 12.6 ± 0.4a,b,d,e | 15.7 ± 0.4a,b,c,e | 18.7 ± 0.5a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (g/d) | 31.7 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 37.1 ± 0.5a,d,e | 37.8 ± 0.4a,d,e | 41.7 ± 0.5a,b,c,e | 48.8 ± 0.6a,b,c,d\* |
| Carbohydrate (g/d) | 201.1 ± 2.4b,d,e | 215.8 ± 2.6a,e | 206.6 ± 2.5d,e | 220 ± 3.2a,c,e | 233.2 ± 3.4a,b,c,d\* |
| Total sugars (g/d) | 18.7 ± 0.4b,c,d,e | 24.7 ± 0.5a,c,d,e | 26.3 ± 0.6a,b,d,e | 32.5 ± 0.8a,b,c,e | 37.6 ± 0.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Dietary fiber (g/d) | 6.4 ± 0.1d,e | 6.2 ± 0.1e | 6.2 ± 0.1e | 6 ± 0.1a,e | 6.7 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| ***As percentage of total energy*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat (%) | 11.7 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 15.7 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 18.5 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 21 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 24.4 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (%) | 12.4 ± 0.1c,d,e | 12.3 ± 0.1c,d,e | 12.7 ± 0.04a,b,e | 12.7 ± 0.1a,b,e | 13.2 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Carbohydrate (%) | 75.9 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 72 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 68.9 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 66.3 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 62.4 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Antioxidants*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin C (mg/d) | 21.1 ± 0.4b,c,d,e | 16.4 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 19 ± 0.5a,b,e | 19 ± 0.5a,b,e | 23 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin E (mg/d) | 2.3 ± 0.1c,d,e | 2.3 ± 0.04d,e | 2.3 ± 0.04a,d,e | 2.8 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 3.2 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| ***B vitamins*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thiamine (mg/d) | 0.5 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 0.8 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Riboflavin (mg/d) | 0.4 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.5 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 0.8 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Niacin (mg/d) | 10 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 11.4 ± 0.2a,d,e | 11.4 ± 0.1a,d,e | 12.8 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 15.4 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B6 (mg/d) | 1.7 ± 0.2c,e | 1.4 ± 0.2c,e | 1.7 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 1.5 ± 0.1c,e | 2.2 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B12 (mg/d) | 2.8 ± 0.1d,e | 2.9 ± 0.1d | 2.6 ± 0.1d,e | 2.9 ± 0.04a,b,c | 2.9 ± 0.04a,c\* |
| Folate DFE (µg/d) | 143.9 ± 3.2c,d,e | 146.9 ± 2.8c,e | 160.5 ± 3.2a,b,e | 147 ± 2.3a,e | 191.8 ± 4.1a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Bone-related nutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg/d) | 204.5 ± 3b,c,d,e | 239.3 ± 3.6a,d,e | 235.7 ± 3.4a,d,e | 276.6 ± 4.7a,b,c,e | 322.3 ± 5.4a,b,c,d\* |
| Phosphorus (mg/d) | 500.6 ± 5.8b,c,d,e | 557.1 ± 7a,d,e | 569.2 ± 6.4a,d,e | 623.9 ± 8.2a,b,c,e | 710.8 ± 9.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Magnesium (mg/d) | 110.2 ± 1.3b,c,e | 115.9 ± 1.4a,e | 111.6 ± 1.3d,e | 118.5 ± 1.6a,c,e | 139.4 ± 1.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin D (mg/d) | 2.4 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 2.4 ± 0.1a,d,e | 2.4 ± 0.03a | 2.5 ± 0.04a,b | 2.5 ± 0.04a,b\* |
| ***Other micronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (µg RE/d) | 245.7 ± 4.7b,c,d,e | 274.9 ± 5.3a,c,d,e | 303.6 ± 5.7a,b,d,e | 350.3 ± 7.1a,b,c,e | 375.6 ± 6.9a,b,c,d\* |
| Zinc (mg/d) | 4.5 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 4.6 ± 0.1a,d,e | 4.7 ± 0.1a,d,e | 5.5 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 6.5 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Iron (mg/d) | 5 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 6.3 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 6.9 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 7.4 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 9.14 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Sodium (mg/d) | 620.4 ± 13.6b,c,d,e | 754.9 ± 11.8a,c,d,e | 828.3 ± 17.4a,b,d,e | 943.7 ± 13.6a,b,c,e | 1143.3 ± 24.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Selenium (µg/d) | 54.5 ± 0.7b,c,d,e | 64.8 ± 0.9a,c,d,e | 66.9 ± 0.8a,b,d,e | 74.3 ± 1.1a,b,c,e | 85.5 ± 1.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Potassium (mg/d) | 710.3 ± 7.7b,c,d,e | 758.6 ± 9.8a,d,e | 736.9 ± 7.5a,d,e | 798.6 ± 11.8a,b,c,e | 959.3 ± 11.7a,b,c,d\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Significantly different from a poorest, b poor, c middle, d rich and e richest, P < 0.05 by using hypothesis testing to compare two population proportion with Bonferroni Error Correction. NS not significantly different.

Supplementary Table 3.Mean usual energy and nutrient intakes and among schoolchildren aged 10-12 year from the 2013 NNS by wealth quintile

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| --- | --- |
|  | **Mean ± SE1** |
| **Nutrients** | **Poorest (n=885)** | **Poor (n=696)** | **Middle (n=519)** | **Rich (n=418)** | **Richest (n=380)** |
| Energy (kcal/d) | 1286.2 ± 15.9b,c,d,e | 1467.4 ± 17.7a,c,d,e | 1532.3 ± 20.8a,b,d,e | 1651.6 ± 25.5a,b,c,e | 1862 ± 21.9a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Macronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g/d) | 15.7 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 23.6 ± 0.5a,c,d,e | 29.2 ± 0.6a,b,d,e | 36.5 ± 0.7a,b,c,e | 49.3 ± 0.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Saturated fat (g/d) | 8 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 11 ± 0.3a,c,d,e | 14.6 ± 0.4a,b,d,e | 22.5 ± 0.9a,b,c,e | 23.7 ± 0.5a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (g/d) | 38.3 ± 0.4b,c,d,e | 44.6 ± 0.6a,c,d,e | 46.9 ± 0.6a,b,d,e | 53.2 ± 0.7a,b,c,e | 60.7 ± 0.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Carbohydrate (g/d) | 246.9 ± 5.1b,c,d,e | 271.1 ± 3.6a,e | 270.1 ± 5.1a,e | 277 ± 4.7a,e | 296.8 ± 3.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Total sugars (g/d) | 18.8 ± 0.4b,c,d,e | 23 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 26 ± 0.6a,b,d,e | 30.2 ± 0.9a,b,c,e | 39.6 ± 0.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Dietary fiber (g/d) | 7.7 ± 0.1d,e | 7.7 ± 0.1e | 7.8 ± 0.1d,e | 7.2 ± 0.1a,c,e | 8.4 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| ***As percentage of total energy*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat (%) | 10.5 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 13.9 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 16.8 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 19.6 ± 0.3a,b,c,e | 23.2 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (%) | 12.3 ± 0.1c,d,e | 12.3 ± 0.1c,d,e | 12.5 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 15.1 ± 0.1a,b,c | 15.1 ± 0.1a,b,c\* |
| Carbohydrate (%) | 77.3 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 73.9 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 70.8 ± 0.3a,b,d,e | 67.3 ± 0.3a,b,c,e | 63.7 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Antioxidants*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin C (mg/d) | 19.4 ± 0.4b,e | 17.2 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 17.7 ± 0.3b,e | 18.6 ± 0.5b,e | 25.6 ± 0.6a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin E (mg/d) | 2.8 ± 0.1d,e | 2.6 ± 0.1c,d,e | 2.8 ± 0.04c,d,e | 5.1 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 3.9 ± 0.04a,b,c,d\* |
| ***B vitamins*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thiamine (mg/d) | 0.5 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.8 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 1 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Riboflavin (mg/d) | 0.4 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.5 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 0.9 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Niacin (mg/d) | 12 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 14 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 14.7 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 16 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 18.3 ± 0.3a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B6 (mg/d) | 1.1 ± 0.03c,d,e | 1.2 ± 0.02c,d,e | 1.6 ± 0.1a,b,e | 1.4 ± 0.03a,b,e | 1.5 ± 0.04a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B12 (mg/d) | 3.3 ± 0.1c,d,e | 3.2 ± 0.1c,d,e | 3.4 ± 0.04a,b | 3.6 ± 0.1a,b | 3.7 ± 0.1a,b\* |
| Folate DFE (µg/d) | 167.6 ± 4.2c,e | 165.9 ± 3.9c,e | 181.4 ± 3.7a,b,d,e | 165.9 ± 3.4c,e | 196.1 ± 3.5a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Bone-related nutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg/d) | 242.6 ± 3.2b,c,d,e | 255.7 ± 0.9a,d,e | 265.1 ± 3.7a,d,e | 296.7 ± 5.8a,b,c,e | 356.3 ± 6.7a,b,c,d\* |
| Phosphorus (mg/d) | 611 ± 7.7b,c,d,e | 689.7 ± 9a,d,e | 706 ± 9.2a,d,e | 780 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 881.9 ± 10.6a,b,c,d\* |
| ***Other micronutrients*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (µg RE/d) | 298 ± 6c,d,e | 320.1 ± 7.3d,e | 311.8 ± 8.1a,d,e | 364.3 ± 6.9a,b,c,e | 448.6 ± 9.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin D (mg/d) | 2.7 ± 0.1c,d,e | 2.7 ± 0.1c,d,e | 2.8 ± 0.2a,b | 5.1 ± 0.04a,b | 3 ± 0.1a,b\* |
| Zinc (mg/d) | 4.3 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 4.9 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 5.8 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 6 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 7.7 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Iron (mg/d) | 5.8 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 7.1 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 8.1 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 8.8 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 10.4 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Sodium (mg/d) | 673.7 ± 14.7b,c,d,e | 7910.7 ± 15a,c,d,e | 918.2 ± 17.6a,b,d,e | 997.6 ± 20a,b,c,e | 1287.8 ± 25a,b,c,d\* |
| Selenium (µg/d) | 64.7 ± 0.8b,c,d,e | 79.2 ± 1.1a,c,d,e | 86.2 ± 1.3a,b,d,e | 93.4 ± 1.3a,b,c,e | 106.9 ± 1.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Magnesium (mg/d) | 133.3 ± 1.6b,c,d,e | 140.1 ± 1.8a,e | 146.4 ± 2.3a,e | 144.9 ± 2.3a,e | 173.7 ± 5.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Potassium (mg/d) | 845.2 ± 11.1b,c,d,e | 895.8 ± 10.8a,c,d,e | 932.2 ± 12.6a,b,d,e | 998.6 ± 15.1a,b,c,e | 1184.9 ± 15.1a,b,c,d\* |

Significantly different from a poorest, b poor, c middle, d rich and e richest, P < 0.05 by using hypothesis testing to compare two population proportion with Bonferroni Error Correction. NS not significantly different.

Supplementary Table 4. Mean usual energy and nutrient intakes among adolescents aged 13-18 year from the 2013 NNS by wealth quintile

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|  | **Mean ± SE** |
| **Nutrients** | **Poorest (n=1333)** | **Poor (n=1203)** | **Middle (n=1082)** | **Rich (n=903)** | **Richest (n=781)** |
| Energy intake (Kcal/d) | 1514 ± 14.7b,c,d,e | 1667 ± 16.2a,c,d,e | 1807 ± 17.4a,b,d,e | 1877 ± 19.6a,b,c,e | 1952 ± 17.4a,b,c,d\* |
| **Macronutrients** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g/d) | 18.5 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 24.7 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 30.2 ± 0.5a,b,d,e | 38.5 ± 0.5a,b,c,e | 49.4 ± 0.5a,b,c,d\* |
| Saturated fat (g/d) | 8.5 ± 0.2a,b,c,d | 11 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 13.6 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 16.8 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 21.6 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (g/d) | 48 ± 0.5b,c,d,e | 54 ± 0.5a,c,d,e | 58.9 ± 0.5a,b,d,e | 62.5 ± 0.6a,b,c,e | 68.7 ± 0.6a,b,c,d\* |
| Carbohydrate (g/d) | 291 ± 3b,c,d,e | 310 ± 3.1a,c,d | 327 ± 3.3a,b,e | 324 ± 4.2a,b | 312 ± 3.5a,c\* |
| Total sugars (g/d) | 20 ± 0.3b,c,d,e | 21.8 ± 0.3a,c,d,e | 25.4 ± 0.4a,b,d,e | 29.8 ± 0.6a,b,c,e | 35.9 ± 0.7a,b,c,d\* |
| Dietary fiber (g/d) | 9.2 ± 0.1b,d,e | 8.6 ± 0.1a,e | 8.9 ± 0.1e | 8.6 ± 0.1a,e | 8.1 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| **As percentage of total energy** |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat (%) | 10.6 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 12.9 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 14.7 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 18.5 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 22.3 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Protein (%) | 12.2 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 12.3 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 12.5 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 12.8 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 13.4 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Carbohydrate (%) | 77.3 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 74.6 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 72.8 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 68.8 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 64.3 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| **Antioxidants** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin C (mg/d) | 26.9 ± 0.5b,c,d,e | 20.4 ± 0.4a,c,d,e | 23.2 ± 0.4a,b,d,e | 24.8 ± 0.5a,b,c,e | 26.8 ± 0.4a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin E (mg/d) | 2.8 ± 0.1c,d,e | 2.8 ± 0.04c,d,e | 2.9 ± 0.04a,b,e | 2.9 ± 0.04a,b,e | 3.4 ± 0.04a,b,c,d\* |
| **B vitamins** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thiamine (mg/d) | 0.7 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.8 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.9 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 1 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Riboflavin (mg/d) | 0.5 ± 0.01b,c,d,e | 0.6 ± 0.01a,c,d,e | 0.7 ± 0.01a,b,d,e | 0.8 ± 0.01a,b,c,e | 0.9 ± 0.01a,b,c,d\* |
| Niacin (mg/d) | 15.6 ± 0.2b,c,d,e | 17.5 ± 0.2a,c,d,e | 18.8 ± 0.2a,b,d,e | 20 ± 0.2a,b,c,e | 21 ± 0.2a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B6 (mg/d) | 1.4 ± 0.02c,d,e | 1.4 ± 0.02c,d,e | 1.6 ± 0.02a,b,d,e | 1.6 ± 0.03a,b,c,e | 1.9 ± 0.03a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin B12 (µg/d) | 3.6 ± 0.04b,e | 3.4 ± 0.1a,d,e | 3.4 ± 0.04d,e | 3.6 ± 0.1b,c,e | 3.8 ± 0.04a,b,c,d\* |
| Folate (µg DFE) | 189 ± 3.3b | 173 ± 2.6a,e | 179 ± 2.5NS | 176 ± 1.9NS | 180 ± 2.8b\* |
| **Bone-related nutrients** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg/d) | 271 ± 2.7c,d,e | 268 ± 2.5c,d,e | 297 ± 2.8a,b,e | 294 ± 3.4a,b,e | 331 ± 3.4a,b,c,d\* |
| Phosphorus (mg/d) | 711 ± 6.9b,c,d,e | 777 ± 7.4a,c,d,e | 846 ± 7.9a,b,e | 860 ± 8.9a,b,e | 912 ± 7.9a,b,c,d\* |
| Magnesium (mg) | 159 ± 1.6c,d,e | 162 ± 1.5c,d,e | 169 ± 1.7a,b,e | 172 ± 2a,b,e | 178 ± 1.8a,b,c,d\* |
| Vitamin D (µg/d) | 3.2 ± 0.1d,e | 2.9 ± 0.04d,e | 2.9 ± 0.04d,e | 3 ± 0.04a,b,c,e | 3 ± 0.04a,b,c,d\* |
| **Other micronutrients** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (µg RE/d) | 342 ± 5.5c,d,e | 340 ± 4.3c,d,e | 364 ± 4.6a,b,e | 378 ± 6.4a,b,e | 396 ± 5.4a,b,c,d\* |
| Iron (mg/d) | 6.8 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 7.5 ± 0.1a,c,d,e | 8.6 ± 0.1a,b,d,e | 9.6 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 10.4 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Zinc (mg/d) | 5 ± 0.1b,c,d,e | 6.2 ± 0.1a,d,e | 6.2 ± 0.1a,d,e | 7.3 ± 0.1a,b,c,e | 7.8 ± 0.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Sodium (mg/d) | 674 ± 9.6b,c,d,e | 774 ± 11a,c,d,e | 911 ± 11a,b,d,e | 1003 ± 13a,b,c,e | 1174 ± 14a,b,c,d\* |
| Selenium (µg/d) | 86 ± 0.9b,c,d,e | 98 ± 1a,c,d,e | 108 ± 1.1a,b,d,e | 118 ± 1.3a,b,c,e | 122 ± 1.1a,b,c,d\* |
| Potassium (mg/d) | 994 ± 9.4b,c,d,e | 1035 ± 10a,c,d,e | 1082 ± 10a,b,d,e | 1144 ± 12a,b,c,e | 1249 ± 11a,b,c,d\* |

Significantly different from a poorest, b poor, c middle, d rich and e richest, P < 0.05 by using hypothesis testing to compare two population proportion with Bonferroni Error Correction. NS not significantly different.