**Supplementary Information**

**Supplementary Figures and Supplementary Table.**



**Supplementary Figure S1.** Effect of AMP oral gavage on the content of serum AMP (A) and adenosine (B). Data are mean ± SEM (n = 5-7). Statistical analyses were performed using one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett’s multiple comparisons test. \* *P* < 0.05, \*\* *P* < 0.01, \*\*\* *P* < 0.001 *versus* the content at 0 min. AMP, adenosine 5’-monophosphate.

**Supplementary Table S1. Primer sets used for Real-Time PCR.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| NCBI accession ID | Gene | Primer sequence （5’ to 3’） | Size(bp) |
| [XM\_030254057.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720411884) | β-actin | F: GTCCCTCACCCTCCCAAAAGR: GCTGCCTCAACACCTCAACCC | 266 |
| [XM\_021170845.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1195735408) | UCP1 | F: GCTTTGCCTCACTCAGGATTGGR: CCAATGAACACTGCCACACCTC | 133 |
| [XM\_006503779.4](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720412479) | PGC-1α | F: AGCCGTGACCACTGACAACGAGR: GCTGCATGGTTCTGAGTGCTAAG | 168 |
| [XM\_021184295.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1679823686) | CPT-1β | F: ATGTATCGCCGCAAACTGGACCR: CTCTGAGAGGTGCTGTAGCAAG | 147 |
| [XM\_030248424.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720383712) | PPARα | FP: ATGCCAGTACTGCCGTTTTCRP: GGCCTTGACCTTGTTCATGT | 220 |
| [XM\_006505743.4](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720417315) | PPARγ | F: GTACTGTCGGTTTCAGAAGTGCCR: ATCTCCGCCAACAGCTTCTCCT | 102 |
| [XM\_006539175.4](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720409839) | PRDM16 | F: GGCGAGGAAGCTAGCCAAAR: GGTCTCCTCCTCGGCACTCT | 97 |
| [XM\_030255219.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720417278) | NRF1 | F: GGCAACAGTAGCCACATTGGCTR: GTCTGGATGGTCATTTCACCGC | 141 |
| [XM\_017313918.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720361181) | TFAM | F: CCTGAGGAAAAGCAGGCATAR: ATGTCTCCGGATCGTTTCAC | 143 |
| [XM\_021204930.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1686472009) | SIRT1 | F: CCTGACTTCAGATCAAGAGAR: TGTCTCCACGAACAGCTTCA | 349 |
| [XM\_021179194.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1679817909) | Dio2 | F: CCTCCTAGATGCCTACAAACAGGR: CATTCGGCCCCATCAGCGGTC | 126 |
| [XM\_021169248.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1679856318) | LPL | F: GCCCAGCAACATTATCCAGTR: GGTCAGACTTCCTGCTACGC | 168 |
| [NM\_025802.3](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=254826781) | ATGL | F: AAAGGACCTGATGACCACCR: GCAGCCACTCCAACAAGC | 125 |
| [NM\_024406.3](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1276740364) | FABP4 | F: TCACCTGGAAGACAGCTCCTR: AATCCCCATTTACGCTGATG | 182 |
| [XM\_021168520.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1679854598) | C/EBPα | F: AGAAGTCGGTGGACAAGAACAR: TTTGGCTTTATCTCGGCTCT | 89 |
| [XM\_030245748.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720364972) | SREBP1 | F: CGACTACATCCGCTTCTTGCAGR: CCTCCATAGACACATCTGTGCC | 143 |
| [XM\_021212956.2](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1686218660) | P2X1 | F: CTTTGGCTGGTGTCCTGTAGAGR: CCTGTTGACCTTGAAGCGTGGA | 124 |
| [XM\_030254197.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720412434) | P2X4 | F: GCTTTCAGGAGATGGCAGTGGAR: TGTAGCCAGGAGACACGTTGTG | 153 |
| [NM\_033321.4](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1781908973) | P2X5 | F: AGAGGACAAGCCACTGGAGAR: GTGATGGCTTCATGTTCACG | 152 |
| [XM\_021184811.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1195693378) | P2X6 | F: TGCTAACCAGGAACTGTCGGGTR: AAGTCCCGTTCCTGGTAGCCTT | 115 |
| [XM\_006529079.3](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720353437) | A1 | F: GATCGGTACCTCCGAGTCAAGAR: CACTCAGGTTGTTCCAGCCAAAC | 142 |
| [XM\_030244829.1](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/viewer.fcgi?db=nucleotide&id=1720360109) | A2A | F: AGAGCAAGAGGCAGGTATCTCR: CCCAAAGGCTTTCTCACGGA | 113 |

F: forward primer; R: reverse primer